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SUMMARIES

The phenomenological tendency in psychology

*G.M. Kuchinski, Dr. sci. (psychology),
professor, Minsk Institute of Management*

The article is focused on the problem of "the unity-dichotomy" of psychology. The starting point of thinking is L.S. Vygotski's understanding of the nature of psychological crisis and the possible ways of its overcoming. The integrated description and development of the phenomenological method in psychology has been given. On this basis it has been shown that as the experiment is not the only but the main psychological method orientated at examples of natural sciences, as the phenomenological method isn't the only but the dominant research method for some spectrum of psychologies presenting the phenomenological tendency. The prospects of the latter are connected with turning the dialogue into the object and method of phenomenological research.

Key words: "dichotomy" of psychology, psychological crisis, methodological analysis, basic tendencies in psychology, phenomenological tendency, phenomenon, the development of phenomenological method, the dialogue as object and method of the phenomenological psychology.

The problem of categorisation in cognitive psychology

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docent, head, chair of general and
pedagogical psychology, Belarusian State
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*N.P. Radchikova, head, laboratory
of experimental psychology, Belarusian State
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The article contains the survey of basic approaches to the categorisation in cognitive psychology. Such basic directions have been stated as formal-logical (classical) theory, the theory of prototypes and basis level, the theory of exemplars and theory "based

on theory", their advantages and disadvantages have been considered.

Key words: categorisation, notion, the theory of categorisation.

The psychological characteristic of sense-of-life crisis

*K.V. Karpinski, cand. sci. (psychology),
senior lecturer, Grodno State University
named after Y. Kupala*

The article is devoted to the psychological analysis of sense-of-life crisis. The issues of epidemiology, ethiology, phenomenology of sense-of-life crisis have been discussed as well as its pathogenetic influence on the person. The psychological characteristic of the crisis understood as the sphere of conceptual oppositions has been suggested: "normative" – "non-normative", "endogenous" – "exogenous", "destructive" – "constructive", "cause – effect in regard to the person's disorders and behaviour disturbance".

Key words: the life of the person, the subject of life, sense of life, sense-of-life crisis, the crisis of sense of life, crisis of senselessness.

Modern methodological aims in psychological practice: tendencies and landmarks

*T.P. Kupava, post-graduate student,
chair of psychology,
Academy of Postgraduate Education*

The article reports on the current tendencies in modern psychological practice manifested in striving for the integration of knowledge accumulated by different scientific approaches and schools as well as in developing new directions of practical work. The author reveals the possibilities of deconstruction application to the analysis of methodological aims in psychological practice.

Key words: psychological practice, deconstruction, integration, tactic eclecticism, context-centred approach.

The interlink between the psychological violence and the emotional state of spouses in the family

I.A. Furmanov, Dr. sci. (psychology), professor, head, chair of psychology, Belarusian State University

D.Y. Dmitrieva, post-graduate student, chair of psychology, Belarusian State University

The notion and diagnostic criteria of the psychological violence have been investigated. The focus has been put on the sociopolitical and psychological points of view on interpretation of this phenomenon. The problem and consequences of psychological violence in relations between spouses have been considered. The dependence of the spouse-victim's emotional state on the category of psychological violence has been determined.

Key words: violence; psychological violence; emotional state of spouses; risk of psychological trauma; criminal, intimidating, dysfunctional behaviour; violator; victim; adaptation strategy.

The interlink between successful foreign language learning and individual peculiarities of students

L.V. Marischuk, Dr. sci. (psychology) professor, dean, faculty of psychology, Belarusian State Pedagogical University named after M. Tank

The carried out research proves it rightful to include such person's quality as self-discipline into the structure of capacities for learning foreign languages, available knowledge, skills, abilities of the activity, motivation in it.

Key words: capacities, knowledge, skills, abilities, foreign language learning.

The prevention adaptation of students to pedagogical activity (the results of aprobatng the adaptative means)

L.F. Mirzayanova, cand. sci. (psychology), docent, professor, Baranovich State University

The article presents the results of experimental aprobatng of the adaptative means preventing the student's reduction or loss of assurance in successful and competent dealing with training-professional and creative tasks. The obtained data prove the possibility of mitigating the negative manifestations of adaptation crises in accordance with the theory of prevention adaptation as well as the possibility of application of the latter for studying and understanding of the person in the period of joining the constructed professional reality at college or University.

Key words: the theory of prevention adaptation, preventin adaptation to pedagogical activity, crisis in adaptation, adaptation mechanisms, conditions of adaptation, adaptative means.

Psychodiagnostics of teenagers with behaviour disturbance by means of the Freiburg Personality Inventory: comparative research

A.L. Orlov, leading specialist, Public prosecutor's office of the Republic of Belarus

The article contains the results of testing teenagers with behaviour disturbance by means of the Freiburg Personality Inventory. The differences in many aspects have been revealed between girls – delinquents and girls with normative behaviour by signs of mood, the emotional state, aggressiveness – in all by 6 scales of the inventory. The differences between boys turned out meaningful by 3 scales of the inventory (depression, irritability, emotional lability). The analysis of the research results made it possible to make up a risk subscale of delinquent behaviour appearance for both sexes.

Key words: behaviour disturbance, deviant behaviour, psychodiagnostics of teenagers with behaviour disturbance, depression, neurotic state, extraversion, sociability, shyness, irritability, emotional lability, steadiness, spontaneous (interior) aggressiveness, reactive aggressiveness, masculinity, the risk of delinquent behaviour appearance.

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