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SUMMARIES

The experience and procedure of sociometry application in social psychology

Y. A. Kolomeitsev, Dr. sci. (psychology), head, chair of psychology, Belarusian State Pedagogical University named after M. Tank

Based on his own research the author suggests a new sociometric test, enabling to discover the status of a member in a group as well as the group's system of values and orientation. The 2-field sociomatrix worked out by the author enables to calculate preferences / rejections as well as their motives. The sociogram in contrast to the traditional "circles of preference" is presented as "thermometer", on which the status of group members are placed, what in author's opinion makes the hierarchy structure "easily readable".

Key words: sociometry, test, microgroup, criteria, matrix, sociogram, motive, sociometrik choice, the system of values.

The gender roles in the Belarusian family: stereotypes and traditions

O. A. Yanchuk, deputy head, public organization "Belarusian association of young Christian women"

Using the data of the 2002 republican research of the representative selection, the family gender roles in Belarus have been analyzed from the point of view of their adherence to patriarchal stereotypes and traditions. The analysis included the following indicators: differentiation of the society's life spheres into "male" and "female", gender stereotypes in professional activity and career, sharing household duties and estimation of each spouse's contribution into the household, the extent of family violence. The patriarchal traditions have been determined to dominate in building up social relations of Belarusians.

Key words: gender stereotypes, gender role, patriarchal tradition.

The existential self-identification as mechanism of raising the individuum's authenticity

G. G. Naumenko, postgraduate student, chair of psychology, Academy of Postgraduate Education

The peculiarities of the existential self-identification as mechanism of raising the individuum's authenticity have been considered. The notion "experience" within the context of the problems of existence has been analyzed. The individuum's experience of his own being and facts of social being have been described: death, solitude, senselessness, freedom and responsibility. It has been determined that the process of existential self-identification has certain stages characterized by typical content set and certain state of the individuum's authenticity or unauthenticity.

Key words: individuum, experience, existential experience, existential self-identification, experience of one's own being, experience of facts of social being, death, solitude, sense of life, freedom, responsibility, authentic and unauthentic modus of existence.

The psychological peculiarities of the person's adaptation in the period of early adulthood

N. V. Furmanova, senior lecturer, chair of applied psychology, Belarusian State Pedagogical University named after M. Tank

The peculiarities of the person's psychosocial adaptation in the period of early adulthood have been considered. The four levels regulating the adaptation process have been analyzed: psychic, individual and psychological, psychosomatic, social and psychological. The differences in displays of the person's characteristics such as emotional state, psychological protection, the level of psychosomatic health, components of the "self-concept".

Key words: adaptation, emotional state, psychological protection, psychosomatic health, the "self-concept" components.

The person's inclination towards drug taking as psychological phenomenon of latent drug addiction

I. V. Aksyutchits, master of pedagogical science, senior lecturer, chair of psychology, Brest State University named after A. S. Pushkin

The article reports on the psychological characteristic of the notion "the inclination towards drug taking" as phenomenon of latent drug addiction. On analyzing the psychological categories "capabilities", "orientation", "person's attitudes", "interest" the signs of inclination to drug taking have been generalized and systematized. The rise of drug addiction in society has been accounted for by members of the risk group's inclination towards drug taking resulting from personal needs, motives and situation.

Key words: latent drug addiction, capabilities, orientation, person's attitudes, interest, person's inclination towards drug taking.

The interlink between the motivation sphere and psychosocial adaptation of students

Y. A. Murashko, lecturer, Mogilev State University named after A. Kuleshov

The article is devoted to the problem of interlink between the motivation sphere and psychosocial adaptation of students. The author considers the motivation dynamics of students characterized by different levels of psychosocial adaptation at different stages of studying in higher educational institution. The author singles out the motivation factors contributing to successful psychological adaptation of students.

Key words: motivation sphere, need, motive, communication, status, social adaptation, desadaptation, level of psychosocial adaptation.

The typology of understanding by servicemen of the intelligence sub-unit of psychological readiness for fulfilling training-operation tasks

A. V. Bessmertny, head, administrative department of Minister of Defence, Republic of Belarus

The typology of understanding by servicemen in the intelligence sub-unit of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Belarus of psychological readiness for fulfilling training-operation tasks has been considered. In experimental research it has been established that servicemen have developed four approaches towards assessment of the above-mentioned psychological readiness. The discovered typology is determined by personal peculiarities and personal aims. The article is solving the important psychological task – the possibility of predicting the serviceman's model of behaviour while fulfilling training-operation tasks.

Key words: understanding, typology, extreme conditions, extreme situations, the strategy of understanding (point of view), factor, factor analysis.

Social and psychological aspects in developing professional values of future specialists in social work

T. I. Kavetskaia, postgraduate student, Belarusian State Pedagogical University named after M. Tank

The article is focused on specific characteristics and the nature of ethic problems and value component in social work within the context of professionalisation in this field. It presents the analysis of basic values of social work and the norms of professional behaviour resulting from them. Special attention is paid to internal contradictions and dilemmas typical of social work. On this basis some conclusions have been made about purposeful development of professional values in the system of social workers training.

Key words: values, professional values, value attitude, motivation, social training.

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